

Math 173 - Quiz 4

February 27, 2014

Name key _____
Score _____

Show each step to receive full credit. Supply explanations when necessary.

1. (4 points) Given the following information, find $\vec{r}(t)$.

$$\vec{r}''(t) = -4 \cos t \hat{j} - 3 \sin t \hat{k}, \quad \vec{r}(0) = \hat{i} + 3\hat{k}, \quad \vec{r}'(0) = 2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j}$$

$$\vec{r}''(t) = -4 \cos t \hat{j} - 3 \sin t \hat{k}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{r}'(t) = c_1 \hat{i} + (-4 \sin t + c_2) \hat{j} + (3 \cos t + c_3) \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{r}'(0) = c_1 \hat{i} + c_2 \hat{j} + (3 + c_3) \hat{k} = \hat{i} + 3\hat{k} \Rightarrow c_1 = 1, c_2 = 0, c_3 = 0$$

$$\vec{r}'(t) = \hat{i} - 4 \sin t \hat{j} + 3 \cos t \hat{k}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{r}(t) = (t + c_4) \hat{i} + (4 \cos t + c_5) \hat{j} + (3 \sin t + c_6) \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{r}(0) = c_4 \hat{i} + (4 + c_5) \hat{j} + c_6 \hat{k} = 2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} \Rightarrow c_4 = 2, c_5 = 0, c_6 = 0$$

2. (4 points) Let $\vec{u}(t) = t\hat{i} + 3t\hat{j} + t^2\hat{k}$ and $\vec{w}(t) = 4t\hat{i} + t^2\hat{j} + t^3\hat{k}$. Compute $\frac{d}{dt}[\vec{u}(t) \times \vec{w}(t)]$.

$$\vec{u} \times \vec{w} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ t & 3t & t^2 \\ 4t & t^2 & t^3 \end{vmatrix} = \hat{i}(3t^4 - t^4) - \hat{j}(t^4 - 4t^3) + \hat{k}(t^3 - 12t^2)$$

$$= 2t^4 \hat{i} + (4t^3 - t^4) \hat{j} + (t^3 - 12t^2) \hat{k}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} [\vec{u} \times \vec{w}] = \boxed{8t^3 \hat{i} + (12t^2 - 4t^3) \hat{j} + (3t^2 - 24t) \hat{k}}$$

3. (2 points) Describe the graphs of the vector-valued functions $\vec{r}_1(t) = t\hat{i} + t^2\hat{j}$ and $\vec{r}_2(t) = t\hat{i} + t^2\hat{j} + t\hat{k}$.

THE GRAPH OF $\vec{r}_1(t)$ IS

THE GRAPH OF $y = x^2$.

THIS IS A 2D GRAPH

IN THE XY-PLANE.

THE GRAPH OF $\vec{r}_2(t)$ IS

A 3D CURVE. IT IS THE

GRAPH OF $y = x^2$ (IN THE PLANE)

BUT TILTED OUT OF THE XY-PLANE

SO THAT IT LIES IN THE X=Z

PLANE.

$$\vec{r}(t) = (t+2)\hat{i} + 4 \cos t \hat{j} + 3 \sin t \hat{k}$$