

Math 173 - Quiz 7

March 17, 2016

Name key

Score _____

Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations when necessary.

1. (3 points) Find the directional derivative of $f(x, y, z) = x^2yz - xy^2z + xyz^2$ at the point $(1, 2, 3)$ in the direction of $\vec{w} = 3\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 2\hat{k}$.

$$\vec{\nabla} f(x, y, z) = (2xyz - y^2z + yz^2)\hat{i} + (x^2z - 2xyz + xz^2)\hat{j} + (x^2y - xy^2 + 2xyz)\hat{k}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} f(1, 2, 3) = (12 - 12 + 18)\hat{i} + (3 - 12 + 9)\hat{j} + (2 - 4 + 12)\hat{k} = 18\hat{i} + 10\hat{k}$$

$$D_{\vec{v}} f(1, 2, 3) = \frac{1}{\|\vec{w}\|} \vec{\nabla} f(1, 2, 3) \cdot \vec{w} = \frac{74}{\sqrt{9+1+4}} = \boxed{\frac{74}{\sqrt{14}}}$$

2. (5 points) Use the definition of differentiable to show that $f(x, y) = 2xy + y^2$ is differentiable at any point (x, y) .

$$f_x(x, y) = 2y, \quad f_y(x, y) = 2x + 2y$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta z &= f(x + \Delta x, y + \Delta y) - f(x, y) = 2(x + \Delta x)(y + \Delta y) + (y + \Delta y)^2 - 2xy - y^2 \\ &= 2xy + \underline{2x\Delta y} + \underline{2y\Delta x} + \underline{2\Delta x\Delta y} + y^2 + \underline{2y\Delta y} + \underline{\Delta y^2} - 2xy - y^2 \\ &= 2y\Delta x + (2x + 2y)\Delta y + 2\Delta y\Delta x + \Delta y\Delta y \end{aligned}$$

$\uparrow f_x \quad \uparrow f_y \quad \uparrow \epsilon_1 \quad \uparrow \epsilon_2$

Δz HAS CORRECT FORM AND $\epsilon_1, \epsilon_2 \rightarrow 0$

AS $(\Delta x, \Delta y) \rightarrow (0, 0)$.

3. (2 points) Assume that $\underbrace{x^3 e^{xz} + \ln(xyz)}_{F(x, y, z)} = 8$ implicitly defines z as a function of x and y . Find $\partial z / \partial x$.

$$F(x, y, z) = x^3 e^{xz} + \ln(xyz) - 8$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = -\frac{F_x}{F_z} = -\frac{(3x^2 e^{xz} + x^3 z e^{xz} + \frac{1}{x})}{x^4 e^{xz} + \frac{1}{z}}$$