

Math 206 - Test 1
February 11, 2015

Name _____

Score _____

Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations where necessary.

1. (3 points) Without using your calculator or using long division, write $\frac{13}{125}$ in decimal form.

2. (3 points) Without attempting to actually compute the decimal value of $\frac{49}{350}$, determine whether the fraction has a terminating or repeating decimal form. Explain your reasoning.

3. (2 points) Without attempting to actually compute the decimal value of $\frac{9}{19}$, explain why its decimal form cannot be $0.\overline{4736842105263157894}$.

4. (2 points) Give the decimal form of an irrational number between 8.34 and 8.345.

5. (2 points) Is $\sqrt{145}$ rational or irrational? Explain how you know.
6. (3 points) Write $0.\overline{5}$ as a fraction in lowest terms.
7. (3 points) The odds **against** Jasper's Gem winning the horse race are 5 to 2. What is the probability that the horse wins?
8. (3 points) A single letter is selected at random from the word *bumfuzzle*. Let E be the event of selecting the letter e , and let V be the event of selecting a vowel. Compute each of the following.
- (a) $P(E|V)$
- (b) $P(E|\overline{V})$
- (c) $P(V|E)$

9. A letter is selected at random from the first box and placed into the second box. Then a letter is selected at random from the second box and placed into the third box. Then a letter is selected at random from the third box.

O	O	O	O	X
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O	O	X	X
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O	O
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- (a) (1 point) How many stages does this experiment have?
- (b) (5 points) Sketch the complete tree diagram for this experiment. Include the probabilities of each path.
- (c) (1 point) What is the probability that the letter O is selected from box 3?
- (d) (1 point) What is the sum of all the probabilities of the paths?
- (e) (1 point) Explain how your last two answers can be used to determine the probability that an X is selected from box 3.

10. (3 points) When a thumbtack is dropped, it will land point up or point down. An experiment was repeated 80 times with the following results: point up 56 times, point down 24 times.
- (a) What value would you assign to the probability of the tack landing point down?

 - (b) Is your probability theoretical or experimental?

 - (c) What would you do if you wanted a reasonably good estimate for the other type of probability?
11. (3 points) Design a spinner that has only three different sections, colored red, blue, and green, so that the probability of red is 25%, the probability of blue is 60%, and the probability of green is 15%. Explain your reasoning.
12. (3 points) Consider the two different experiments: (1) select a letter from *racecar*, (2) select a letter from *sample*. Which experiment has a uniform sample space? Explain.

13. (3 points) A jar is filled with coins. The probability of selecting a penny is $7/8$. Is it possible that the probability of selecting a quarter is $1/5$? Explain.

14. (5 points) Suppose A and B are events such that $P(A) = 0.85$, $P(B) = 0.55$, and $P(A \cup B) = 0.93$.

(a) Determine $P(A \cap B)$.

(b) Determine $P(\overline{B})$.

(c) Find the odds in favor of A .

(d) Determine $P(B|A)$.

(e) Are A and B independent? Explain.

15. (3 points) Give an example of each of the following or say that it is impossible

(a) A whole number that is not a natural number

(b) An integer that is not a rational number

(c) A number that is real and irrational

16. (2 pts extra credit) Determine the repeating decimal form of the product $0.75 \times 0.\overline{5}$ by (1) writing each number as a fraction, (2) multiplying the fractions, and then (3) using division to write your result in decimal form.