

Math 112 - Quiz 8

April 24, 2019

Name key Score _____Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations when necessary.

1. (3 points) Consider the experiment of rolling an 8-sided die.

- (a) What is a sample space for this experiment?

$$\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

- (b) Give an example of an event (associated with this experiment). Describe it in words.

THE EVENT OF ROLLING A MULTIPLE OF 4 = $\{4, 8\}$

- (c) Determine the theoretical probability of the event you described above.

$$P(\{4, 8\}) = \frac{2}{8}$$

2. (3 points) A letter is selected at random from the word *sleeveless*.

10 LETTERS

- (a) What is the sample space?

$$\{s, l, e, v\}$$

- (b) What is the event of selecting a consonant?

$$P(\{s, l, v\}) = \frac{6}{10}$$

- (c) What is the probability of selecting the letter *s* or *e*?

$$\frac{3+4}{10} = \frac{7}{10}$$

Turn over.

3. (1 point) Suppose A is an event with $P(A) = 0.635$. Determine $P(A')$.

$$1 - 0.635 = 0.365$$

4. (1 point) Decide whether the probability is theoretical (classical) or experimental (empirical).

- (a) Isabella grabbed 14 Skittles candies from a jar, and 6 of them were red. Her probability of selecting a red candy is $6/14$.

EXPERIMENTAL

- (b) In flipping two coins, the probability of them both landing heads up is 25%.

THEORETICAL

5. (2 points) Flip a coin 19 times and record only the total number of heads: 11.

- (a) Based on your recorded value, what is the probability of your coin landing tails up?

$$1 - \frac{11}{19} = \frac{8}{19}$$

- (b) Is your probability theoretical (classical) or experimental (empirical)?

EXPERIMENTAL

- (c) Would you be surprised if you got no heads in 19 flips? Explain.

Yes, very surprised!

SINCE THEORETICALLY HEADS & TAILS ARE
EQUALLY LIKELY, I EXPECT ABOUT HALF
THE FLIPS TO BE HEADS. NO HEADS SEEMS
PRETTY RARE.