

Math 172 - Quiz 12

November 29, 2017

Name key

Score _____

Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations when necessary.

1. (4 points) Write the first five terms of the sequence whose n th term is given.

$$(a) a_n = \frac{3n}{n+4}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{3}{5}, \frac{6}{6}, \frac{9}{7}, \frac{12}{8}, \frac{15}{9}, \dots \right\}$$

$$(b) a_n = 4 + \cos \pi n$$

$$\left\{ 3, 5, 3, 5, 3, \dots \right\}$$

$$(c) a_n = n \sin \frac{1}{n}$$

$$\left\{ \sin 1, 2 \sin \frac{1}{2}, 3 \sin \frac{1}{3}, 4 \sin \frac{1}{4}, 5 \sin \frac{1}{5}, \dots \right\}$$

2. (4 points) Determine whether each sequence above converges or diverges. If it converges, find the limit.

$$a) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x}{x+4} = \boxed{3}$$

$$b) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (4 + \cos \pi x) \\ = 4 + \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \cos \pi x \quad \boxed{\text{DNE}}$$

$$c) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \sin \frac{1}{x} \stackrel{\infty \cdot 0}{=} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} \stackrel{0/0}{=} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-\frac{1}{x^2} \cos \frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \cos 0 \\ = \boxed{1}$$

L'Hôpital's Rule

3. (2 points) Write the first five terms of the recursively defined sequence.

$$a_0 = 1; \quad a_1 = 1; \quad a_{n+1} = a_n + a_{n-1}, \quad n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$\underline{1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, \dots}$$