

# Math 240 - Homework 1

September 9, 2021

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Score \_\_\_\_\_

The following problems are from the suggested homework. Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations when necessary. This assignment is due September 14.

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1. (2 points) Solve the initial value problem.

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 3x^2(y^2 + 1), \quad y(0) = 1$$

2. (2 points) A pitcher of buttermilk initially at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  is to be cooled by setting it on the front porch, where the temperature is  $0^\circ\text{C}$ . Suppose that the temperature of the buttermilk has dropped to  $15^\circ\text{C}$  after 20 min. When will it be at  $5^\circ\text{C}$ ? (Use Newton's Law of Cooling.)

*Turn over.*

3. (3 points) Solve the differential equation:  $xy' + (2x - 3)y = 4x^4$ .

4. (3 points) A 400-gal tank initially contains 100 gal of brine containing 50 lb of salt. Brine containing 1 lb of salt per gallon enters the tank at the rate of 5 gal/s, and the well-mixed brine in the tank flows out at the rate of 3 gal/s. How much salt will the tank contain when it is full of brine?