Math 240 - Test 2

Name _____

October 14, 2021

Score _____

Show all work to receive full credit. Supply explanations where necessary. Give explicit solutions when possible. All integration must be done by hand, unless otherwise specified.

1. (12 points) Solve: $\dfrac{dy}{dx} = \dfrac{y^4 - x^4}{2xy^3}$

2. (12 points) Solve: $\dfrac{dy}{dx} - y = e^x y^2$

3. (15 points) Consider the equation $xy'' + 5y' = 0$, $x > 0$.

(a) Verify that $y_1(x) = 1$ and $y_2(x) = \dfrac{1}{x^4}$ are solutions.

(b) Use the Wronskian to show that y_1 and y_2 are linearly independent on $(0, \infty)$.

(c) Now consider the nonhomogeneous equation $xy'' + 5y' = 12x$, $x > 0$. Verify that $y_p(x) = x^2$ is a solution.

(d) Use what you've learned in parts (a), (b), and (c) to find the solution of the IVP $xy'' + 5y' = 12x$; $y(1) = 2$, $y'(1) = 10$.

(e) Is your solution in part (d) unique? Explain.

4. (8 points) Solve the following initial value problem.

$$y'' + y' - 12y = 0; \quad y(0) = 3, \ y'(0) = 23$$

5. (8 points) Find the general solution: $\quad y^{(5)} + 2y^{(3)} = 0$

6. (8 points) Given below are the differential equations or the equations of motion of some mass-spring systems. Each describes exactly one of the following situations: *simple harmonic motion, underdamped motion, overdamped motion*, or *critically damped motion*. Match each equation with the corresponding situation.

(a) $x(t) = 6e^{-t/3}\sin(\sqrt{5}t + \frac{1}{2})$

(b) $x(t) = 7e^{-3t} - 9te^{-3t}$

(c) $5x'' + 8x' + 2x = 0$

(d) $x'' + 8x = 0$

7. (5 points) Let $y_1(x) = x + 1$ and $y_2(x) = x^2 - (x+2)^2$. Compute the Wronskian of y_1 and y_2. Briefly explain why $y(x) = c_1 y_1(x) + c_2 y_2(x)$ cannot be the general solution of a 2nd-order, linear, homogeneous differential equation.

8. (12 points) A 1-kg mass is attached to a spring with spring constant $\frac{5}{4}$ N/m. The damping constant for the system is 1 N-sec/m. The mass is moved $1\,$m to the right of equilibrium (stretching the spring) and pushed to the right at $\frac{1}{2}\,$m/sec. Find the equation of motion. If applicable, write your solution in terms of a single sine or cosine with a phase shift.

$$x = 0$$
(Equilibrium)
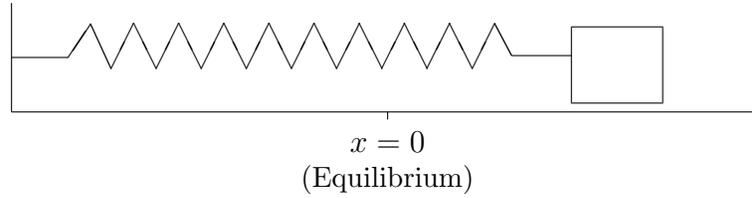
The following problems make up the take-home portion of the test. These problems are due October 19, 2021. You must work on your own.

9. (8 points) Solve the following initial value problem.

$$y'' = y' \cdot e^y; \quad y(0) = 0, \ y'(0) = 1$$

10. (12 points) A 9-kg mass is attached to a spring with spring constant $37\,\text{N/m}$. The damping constant for the system is $6\,\text{N-sec/m}$. The mass is moved $1\,\text{m}$ to the right of equilibrium (stretching the spring) and pushed to the left at $2\,\text{m/sec}$. Find the equation of motion. If applicable, write your solution in terms of a single sine or cosine with a phase shift. When does the mass pass through equilibrium for the second time?

$$x = 0$$
$$(\text{Equilibrium})$$